This exercise emphasizes the "mechanical aspects" of working with linear equations. Find the equation of a line with the following characteristics.

(a) Passing through the points (1, −1) and (−3, 5).

(b) Passing through the point (−1, −2) with slope \( m = 10 \).

(c) With \( y \)-intercept \( b = −4 \) and slope \( m = −2 \).

(d) Passing through the point (5, 15) and having slope \( m = 0 \).

(e) Perpendicular to the line in (a) and passing through (9, 9).

(f) Parallel to the line in (b) and having \( y \)-intercept \( b = −12 \).

(g) In slope intercept form having the equation \( 4x + 3y = 7 \).

(h) Crossing the \( x \)-axis at \( x = 2 \) and having slope \( m = 1 \).
2. 0/25 points

Complete the table below. (If an answer is undefined, enter UNDEFINED. If an answer does not exist, enter DNE.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Equation</th>
<th>Slope</th>
<th>y-intercept</th>
<th>Point on the line (x, y)</th>
<th>Point on the line (x, y)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>( y = 2x + 1 )</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>(0, ____-__-_)</td>
<td>(____-__-_, 0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>( y = )</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>(2, –3)</td>
<td>(–1, 8)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>( y = )</td>
<td>–3</td>
<td></td>
<td>(0, ____-__-_)</td>
<td>(____-__-_, 0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>( y = )</td>
<td>( \frac{1}{5} )</td>
<td></td>
<td>(0, 1)</td>
<td>(____-__-_, 0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>( y = )</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>10,000</td>
<td>(0, ____-__-_)</td>
<td>(3, ____-__-_)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>( x = )</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>(0, ____-__-_)</td>
<td>(5, ____-__-_)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>( y = )</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td>(3, 3)</td>
<td>(3, –4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>( y = )</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>(3, –8)</td>
<td>(0, ____-__-_)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

3. 0/17 points

The (average) sales price for single family property in Seattle and Port Townsend is tabulated below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Seattle</th>
<th>Port Townsend</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1970</td>
<td>$38,000</td>
<td>$8,400</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>$175,000</td>
<td>$168,400</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) Find a linear model relating the year \( x \) and the sales price \( y \) for a single family property in Seattle.

\[ y = \] 

(b) Find a linear model relating the year \( x \) and the sales price \( y \) for a single family property in Port Townsend.

\[ y = \] 

(c) Sketch the graph of both modeling equations in a common coordinate system; restrict your attention to \( x \geq 1970 \).
(d) What is the sales price in Seattle and Port Townsend in 1981 and 1998? (Fill in the table below.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Seattle</th>
<th>Port Townsend</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1981</td>
<td>$ [___]</td>
<td>$ [___]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>$ [___]</td>
<td>$ [___]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(e) When will the average sales price in Seattle and Port Townsend be equal? (Round your answer to the nearest whole number.)

What is this price? (Round your answer to the nearest whole number.)

$ [___]

(f) When will the average sales price in Port Townsend be $10,000 less than the Seattle sales price? (Round your answer to the nearest whole number.)

What are the two sales prices at this time? (Round your answers to the nearest whole number.)

Seattle $ [___]
Port Townsend $ [___]

(g) When will the Port Townsend sales price be $10,000 more than the Seattle sales price? (Round your answer to the nearest whole number.)

What are the two sales prices at this time? (Round your answers to the nearest whole number.)

Seattle $ [___]
Port Townsend $ [___]

(h) When will the Seattle sales price be double the Port Townsend sales price? (Round your answer to the nearest whole number.)

(i) Is the Port Townsend sales price ever double the Seattle sales price?

○ Yes
○ No

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Allyson and Adrian have decided to connect their ankles with a bungee cord; one end is tied to each person's ankle. The cord is 40 feet long, but can stretch up to 120 feet. They both start from the same location. Allyson moves 10 ft/sec and Adrian moves 8 ft/sec in the directions indicated. Adrian stops moving at time \( t = 5.5 \) sec, but Allyson keeps on moving 10 ft/sec in the indicated direction. (If a coordinate system is used, assume that the girls' starting position is located at \( (x, y) = (0, 0) \) and that Allyson and Adrian move in the positive \( y \) and negative \( x \) directions, respectively. Let one unit...
equal one foot.)

(a) Sketch an accurate picture of the situation at time $t = 7$ seconds. Make sure to label the locations of Allyson and Adrian.
Compute the length of the bungee cord at $t = 7$ seconds. (Round your answer to three decimal places.)

$\text{ft}$

(b) Where is Allyson when the bungee reaches its maximum length? (Round your answers to three decimal places as needed.)

$(x, y) =$

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5. 0/12 points

Pam is taking a train from the town of Rome to the town of Florence. Rome is located 30 miles due west of the town of Paris. Florence is 25 miles east, and 45 miles north of Rome.

On her trip, how close does Pam get to Paris? (Round your answer to three decimal places.)

$m$

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6. 0/12 points

Angela, Mary, and Tiff are all standing near the intersection of University and 42nd streets. Mary and Tiff do not move, but Angela runs toward Tiff at 13 ft/sec along a straight line, as pictured. Assume the roads are 40 feet wide and Tiff is 60 feet north of the nearest corner.

Where is Angela located when she is closest to Mary? (Let Angela's initial location be the origin. Round your answers to two decimal places.)

$(x, y) =$

When does she reach this spot? (Round your answer to one decimal place.)

$\text{sec}$
Juliet and Mercutio are moving at constant speeds in the $xy$-plane. They start moving at the same time. Juliet starts at the point $(0, -2)$ and heads in a straight line toward the point $(10, 1)$, reaching it in 10 seconds. Mercutio starts at $(9, -12)$ and moves in a straight line. Mercutio passes through the same point on the $x$-axis as Juliet, but 2 seconds after she does.

How long does it take Mercutio to reach the $y$-axis? (Round your answer to three decimal places.)

[Blank] sec