

Integral Reference Table

$$\int x^n dx = \frac{x^{n+1}}{n+1}$$

$(n \neq -1)$

$$\int \sec x dx = \frac{1}{2} \ln \left| \frac{1 + \sin x}{1 - \sin x} \right|$$
$$= \ln |\sec x + \tan x|$$

$$\int \frac{1}{x} dx = \ln x$$

$$\int \csc x dx = \ln |\csc x - \cot x|$$

$$\int e^x dx = e^x$$

$$\int a^x dx = \frac{a^x}{\ln a}$$

$$\int \sin x dx = -\cos x$$

$$\int \tan x dx = -\ln |\cos x|$$

$$\int \cos x dx = \sin x$$

$$\int \cot x dx = \ln |\sin x|$$

$$\int \sec^2 x dx = \tan x$$

$$\int \sec x \tan x dx = \sec x$$

$$\int \frac{1}{x^2 + 1} dx = \arctan x$$

$$\int \frac{1}{x^2 + a^2} dx = \frac{1}{a} \arctan \frac{x}{a}$$

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-x^2}} dx = \arcsin x$$

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a^2-x^2}} dx = \arcsin \frac{x}{a}$$