

1. Let  $C_*$  and  $C'_*$  be chain complexes over the principal ideal domain R, and let  $[C_*, C'_*]$  denote the chain homotopy classes of chain maps from  $C_*$  to  $C'_*$ . This becomes an R-module in the evident way: If [f] and [g] are chain maps, define r[f] + [g] = [rf + g], where [] denotes the equivalence class in  $[C_*, C'_*]$ . There is then a homomorphism

$$\varphi: [C_*, C'_*] \to \operatorname{Hom}_R(H_*(C_*), H_*(C'_*))$$

defined by  $\varphi([f]) = f_*$ . (The *R*-module on the right is the *R*-module of graded *R*-module homomorphisms from  $H_*(C_*)$  to  $H_*(C'_*)$ .)

a. If  $C_*$  is a free chain complex over R, prove that  $\varphi$  is an epimorphism.

b. If  $C_*$  is a free chain complex over R and  $H_*(C_*)$  is also free over R, prove that  $\varphi$  is an isomorphism.

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