## Homework 3 - Math 381 A - Autumn 2016 - Dr. Matthew Conroy

There are two problems below.

You need to do exactly one of them.

Look at your student id number.

If the right-most digit of your student id number is odd, do problem #1.

If the right-most digit of you student id number is even, do problem #2.

- 1. Define a graph G = (V, E) as follows. Let  $V = \{1, 2, 3, ..., 19\}$ . Define  $E = \{(i, j) : i, j \in V, i \neq j, i^2 + j^2 + ij + 4 \text{ is prime }\}$ . Create and solve (using lpsolve) an IP to find the chromatic number of G,  $\chi(G)$ .
- Define a graph G = (V, E) as follows.
  Let V = {1, 2, 3, ..., 19}. Define E = {(i, j) : i, j ∈ V, i ≠ j, i + j is not prime }.
  Create and solve (using lpsolve) an IP to find the chromatic number of G, χ(G).

Be sure to give a complete explanation of your method of solution.

Explicitly list your objective function and all constraints in your IP.

Include *all* code you write to solve the problem, and *all* software output.

You are welcome to use any programming language(s).

Note: Suppose *a* and *b* are positive integers.

We say that *a* is a *divisor* of *b* if b = ak for some integer *k*.

A *prime* is an integer greater than 1 that has no divisors other than 1 and itself.

The sequence of primes begins  $2, 3, 5, 7, 11, \ldots$