

## DeMorgan's laws

$\neg(P \wedge Q)$  is equivalent to  $\neg P \vee \neg Q$

$\neg(P \vee Q)$  is equivalent to  $\neg P \wedge \neg Q$

## Commutative Laws

$P \wedge Q$  is equivalent to  $Q \wedge P$

$P \vee Q$  is equivalent to  $Q \vee P$

## Associative Laws

$P \wedge (Q \wedge R)$  is equivalent to  $(P \wedge Q) \wedge R$

$P \vee (Q \vee R)$  is equivalent to  $(P \vee Q) \vee R$

## Idempotent Laws

$P \wedge P$  is equivalent to  $P$

$P \vee P$  is equivalent to  $P$

## Distributive Laws

$P \wedge (Q \vee R)$  is equivalent to  $(P \wedge Q) \vee (P \wedge R)$

$P \vee (Q \wedge R)$  is equivalent to  $(P \vee Q) \wedge (P \vee R)$

## Absorption Laws

$P \vee (P \wedge Q)$  is equivalent to  $P$

$P \wedge (P \vee Q)$  is equivalent to  $P$

## Double Negation Law

$\neg\neg P$  is equivalent to  $P$

## Tautology Laws

$P \wedge (\text{a tautology})$  is equivalent to  $P$

$P \vee (\text{a tautology})$  is a tautology

$\neg(\text{a tautology})$  is a contradiction

## Contradiction Laws

$P \wedge (\text{a contradiction})$  is a contradiction

$P \vee (\text{a contradiction})$  is equivalent to  $P$

$\neg(\text{a contradiction})$  is a tautology