

Math 112 B, C - Winter 2005  
Mid-Term Exam Number Two Hints and Answers  
February 24, 2005

Version A

1. (a)  $3x^2 \left( \frac{3}{x} + 6x^2 + 9 \right) + (x^3 + 5) \left( -\frac{3}{x^2} + 12x \right)$

(b)  $\frac{12x^2}{4x^3 + 7} + 5e^{x^2+6x}(2x + 6)$

(c)  $-\frac{3x + 2}{(5y + 7)^2} \cdot 5$

(d)  $e^{y^2} + e^{x^2} + xe^{x^2} \cdot 2x$

2.  $f'(x) = 3x^2 - 2x - 5 = 0$  if  $x = -1$  or  $x = \frac{5}{3}$ .

$x$	$f(x)$	
-1.5	9.875	local min.
-1	11	local max
5/3	1.5185...	global min
4	36	global max

3. (a)  $\frac{\partial z}{\partial x} = -6x - 10 + 12y$

$\frac{\partial z}{\partial y} = -10y + 3 + 12x$

(b) Setting the partial derivatives in part (a) equal to zero and solving gives us the one candidate

$$x = \frac{16}{21}, y = \frac{17}{14}$$

(c)  $h'(12) = -81$  and  $k'(1) = -64$  so the graph of  $k$  is steeper in the sense that is more positively sloped.

4. (a)  $P(x, y) = 0.25x + 0.07y$

(b) The vertices are  $(0, 1785.7)$ ,  $(80, 0)$ , and  $(48.36, 1581.9)$ .

(c) Since  $P(80, 0) = 20$ ,  $P(48.36, 1581.9) = 122.8$ , and  $P(0, 1785.7) = 124.95$ , the most protein is had with  $x = 0$  and  $y = 1785.7$ .

Version B

1. (a)  $\frac{12x^3}{3x^4 + 12} - 5e^{x^3+9}(3x^2)$

(b)  $2x \left( \frac{5}{x} + 3x^6 + 8 \right) + (x^2 + 2) \left( \frac{-5}{x^2} + 18x^5 \right)$

(c)  $\frac{\partial k}{\partial y} = -\frac{2x + 2}{(5y - 3)^2}$

$$(d) \quad \frac{\partial z}{\partial x} = e^{y^3} + e^{3x+y} + xe^{3x+y} \cdot 3$$

$$2. \quad f'(x) = 3x^2 - 2x - 8 = 0 \text{ if } x = -4/3 \text{ or } x = 2.$$

$x$	$f(x)$	
-2	15	local min.
-4/3	17.5185	global max
2	-1	global min
3	5	local max

$$3. \quad (a) \quad \frac{\partial z}{\partial x} = 10x + 7 + 7y$$

$$\frac{\partial z}{\partial y} = -2y + 2 + 7x$$

(b) Setting the partial derivatives in (a) equal to zero and solving the system we find the one candidate

$$x = -\frac{28}{69}, y = -\frac{29}{69}$$

(c) The slope of  $h'(5) = -22$  and  $k'(8) = 108$ , so  $k(s)$  is steeper.

$$4. \quad (a) \quad P(x, y) = 0.26x + 0.05y$$

(b) The vertices are  $(0, 1538.46)$ ,  $(70, 0)$ , and  $(43.29, 1335)$ .

(c) Since  $P(70, 0) = 18.2$ ,  $P(43.29, 1335) = 78.0$ , and  $P(0, 1538.5) = 76.925$ , the most protein is had with  $x = 43.29$  and  $y = 1335$ .